

000 – Generalities

This section is a catch-all for works that don't fit neatly into other categories. It includes encyclopedias, periodicals, and general reference works.

- **000:** Generalities
 - **000.1:** Knowledge
- **001:** Knowledge, information, interdisciplinarity
 - **001.1:** Philosophy and theory of knowledge
 - **001.2:** Research and scholarship
 - **001.3:** Systems and theories of knowledge
 - **001.4:** Information theory
 - **001.9:** Controversial knowledge (e.g., pseudoscience, paranormal phenomena)

002 – The Book

- **002.0:** The book in general
- **002.2:** Book-related topics

003 – Systems

- **003.0:** General systems theory

004 – Data Processing & Computer Science

- **004.0:** Generalities on computer science and data processing
- **004.1 – 004.9:** Specific topics within data processing and computer science

010 – Bibliography

This section is dedicated to works that list books, such as bibliographies and catalogues. It also includes works on book collecting.

- **010:** Bibliography
 - **011:** Bibliographies
 - **011.6:** Bibliographies of works by subject
 - **011.7:** National bibliographies
 - **012:** Bibliographies of individuals
 - **013:** Bibliographies of works by format
 - **015:** Bibliographies of works by location or publisher
 - **016:** Bibliographies of works by specific subjects
 - **017:** General subject catalogues
 - **018:** Catalogs arranged by author or date
 - **019:** Dictionaries of bibliography

020 – Library & Information Sciences

This category covers the organization, management, and operation of libraries. It also includes information science, which is the study of how information is collected, managed, and disseminated.

- **020: Library & Information Sciences**
 - **020.1:** Library and information science (General principles)
 - **021:** Library relationships (including public relations)
 - **022:** Administration of libraries and archives
 - **023:** Personnel management in libraries
 - **024:** Library operations
 - **025:** Library operations (including cataloging, classification, circulation)
 - **025.3:** Library catalogs and classification
 - **025.4:** Technical services (e.g., acquisitions, processing)
 - **025.5:** Circulation and lending
 - **026:** Libraries of specific kinds (e.g., academic, public)
 - **027:** General libraries
 - **027.1:** Public libraries
 - **027.4:** Academic libraries
 - **027.8:** Special libraries (e.g., medical, law)
 - **028:** Reading, use of other information media
 - **029:** Other aspects of libraries and information science

030 – General Encyclopedic Works

This section is for general encyclopedias and other reference works that cover a wide range of subjects.

- **030: General Encyclopedic Works**
 - **031:** Encyclopedias in English
 - **032:** Encyclopedias in other languages
 - **033:** Encyclopedias of specific nationalities or regions
 - **034:** General encyclopedic works in other languages
 - **035:** General yearbooks, almanacs, etc.
 - **036:** General directories
 - **037:** General guides
 - **038:** General dictionaries (including thesauri)
 - **039:** General collections of quotations

040 – Unassigned

This number is currently unassigned in the Dewey Decimal Classification system and reserved for future use or potential reclassification.

050 – General Serial Publications

This section includes general periodicals and serial publications, such as magazines and journals that cover a wide range of topics.

- **050: General Serial Publications**
 - **051:** American serials and periodicals
 - **052:** English serials and periodicals
 - **053:** Serials and periodicals in other languages
 - **054:** French serials and periodicals
 - **055:** German serials and periodicals
 - **056:** Spanish and Portuguese serials and periodicals
 - **057:** Slavic, Baltic, Albanian serials and periodicals
 - **058:** Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic serials and periodicals
 - **059:** Other languages

060 – General Organizations & Museology

This category covers works on organizations of all types, including professional societies, clubs, and museums. It also includes works on museology, the study of museums and their management.

- **060: General Organizations & Museology**
 - **061:** General societies and clubs in North America
 - **062:** General societies and clubs in the British Isles
 - **063:** General societies and clubs in other geographic areas
 - **064:** Organizations in France and Monaco
 - **065:** Organizations in Germany
 - **066:** Organizations in Spain and Portugal
 - **067:** Organizations in Italy, Romania, and Switzerland
 - **068:** Organizations in other areas
 - **069:** Museology (study of museums)
 - **069.5:** Exhibits and exhibitions
 - **069.8:** Conservation and restoration of museum collections

070 – News Media, Journalism, Publishing

This section deals with the production and dissemination of news, journalism, and the publishing industry.

- **070: News Media, Journalism, Publishing**
 - **070.1:** News media (General principles)
 - **070.2:** Journalism and news media as a profession
 - **070.4:** Editorial and news gathering
 - **070.5:** Production and editing of news
 - **070.9:** History of journalism
 - **071:** Newspapers (North America)
 - **072:** Newspapers in the British Isles
 - **073:** Newspapers in other geographic areas
 - **074:** Newspapers in France and Monaco
 - **075:** Newspapers in Germany
 - **076:** Newspapers in Spain and Portugal
 - **077:** Newspapers in Italy, Romania, and Switzerland

- **078:** Newspapers in other areas
- **079:** Historical aspects of news media

080 – General Collections

This section is for works that collect writings, whether literary or non-literary, across a wide range of subjects. It can include anthologies, essays, and speeches.

- **080:** General Collections
 - **081:** American collections in English
 - **082:** English collections in English
 - **083:** Collections in other languages
 - **084:** French collections
 - **085:** German collections
 - **086:** Spanish and Portuguese collections
 - **087:** Slavic, Baltic, Albanian collections
 - **088:** Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic collections
 - **089:** Other languages

090 – Manuscripts & Rare Books

This section focuses on works related to rare books, manuscripts, and book collecting. It includes catalogs of rare books and discussions on their conservation.

- **090:** Manuscripts & Rare Books
 - **091:** Manuscripts (General works)
 - **092:** Manuscripts from specific periods or locations
 - **093:** Rare books
 - **093.2:** Incunabula (books printed before 1501)
 - **094:** Books notable for their binding, illustrations, or typography
 - **095:** Books notable for their ownership or association
 - **096:** Special collections (by subject or author)
 - **097:** Bookplates, ex-libris
 - **098:** Prohibited or censored books
 - **099:** Other topics related to rare books and manuscripts

100 – Philosophy and Psychology

This is the broad category that includes both philosophy and psychology, covering general works and interdisciplinary topics that span both fields.

- **100:** Philosophy and Psychology
 - **100.1:** Philosophy
 - **100.3:** Psychology
 - **100.5:** Philosophy and psychology as sciences
 - **100.9:** Philosophical and psychological methods and systems

110 – Metaphysics

Metaphysics is the branch of philosophy concerned with the nature of existence, reality, and the fundamental nature of being. This section includes works on abstract concepts such as being, existence, time, and space.

- **110:** Metaphysics
 - **111:** Ontology (The study of being and existence)
 - **111.1:** Being
 - **111.3:** Reality
 - **111.6:** Space and time
 - **113:** Cosmology (The study of the origin, evolution, and eventual fate of the universe)
 - **114:** Time
 - **115:** Space
 - **116:** Change
 - **117:** Structure
 - **118:** Force and energy
 - **119:** Number and quantity

120 – Epistemology, Causation, Humankind

Epistemology is the branch of philosophy concerned with the theory of knowledge. It deals with questions about the nature of knowledge, how it is acquired, and the extent of human understanding. This section also includes discussions on causation and the study of humankind.

- **120: Epistemology, Causation, Humankind**
 - **121: Epistemology (Theory of knowledge)**
 - **121.3: Perception**
 - **121.5: Memory and cognition**
 - **121.6: Intuition and reasoning**
 - **121.8: Truth and belief**
 - **122: Causation (Study of cause and effect)**
 - **123: Determinism and indeterminism**
 - **124: Teleology (Study of purpose and design)**
 - **125: The self**
 - **126: The soul**
 - **127: The unconscious and the subconscious**
 - **128: Humankind (The nature of human beings)**
 - **128.1: Human nature**
 - **128.2: Mind and body**
 - **128.4: Personality and self-concept**

130 – Parapsychology and Occultism

This section deals with topics that are often considered outside the mainstream of scientific study, including the paranormal, supernatural, and occult phenomena.

- **130: Parapsychology and Occultism**
 - **130.1: Parapsychology (General works)**
 - **131: Occult methods for achieving well-being**
 - **133: Specific topics in parapsychology and occultism**
 - **133.1: Ghosts, apparitions**
 - **133.3: Astrology**
 - **133.5: Palmistry**
 - **133.6: Dreams and their interpretation**
 - **133.8: Witchcraft and magic**
 - **135: Spiritualism**
 - **136: Mental and spiritual healing**
 - **137: Divinatory arts (e.g., tarot reading)**
 - **138: Physiognomy and phrenology**
 - **139: Other occult topics**

140 – Philosophical Schools of Thought

This category covers various schools of thought within philosophy, from ancient to modern times. It includes discussions of specific philosophical movements and their key thinkers.

- **140: Philosophical Schools of Thought**

- **141:** Idealism and related systems
 - **141.2:** German Idealism
 - **141.5:** Objective Idealism
- **142:** Critical philosophy
- **143:** Pragmatism and other systems of thought
- **144:** Humanism and related systems
- **145:** Sensationalism
- **146:** Rationalism and related systems
- **147:** Pantheism and related systems
- **148:** Philosophical schools of thought based on individual thinkers
 - **148.1:** Platonism
 - **148.2:** Aristotelianism
 - **148.3:** Kantianism
- **149:** Other philosophical systems and movements
 - **149.1:** Existentialism
 - **149.2:** Structuralism

150 – Psychology

This section is dedicated to the scientific study of behavior and mental processes. It includes various branches of psychology such as cognitive psychology, developmental psychology, and clinical psychology.

- **150:** Psychology
 - **150.1:** Psychology (General works)
 - **150.3:** Methods of psychology
 - **150.5:** Psychological schools of thought
 - **150.7:** Topics in psychology
 - **150.9:** Historical aspects of psychology
 - **151:** Introspection and consciousness
 - **152:** Perception, movement, emotions, and drives
 - **152.1:** Perception
 - **152.4:** Sensory processes
 - **152.5:** Emotions and feelings
 - **153:** Cognitive psychology
 - **153.1:** Attention
 - **153.3:** Memory
 - **153.4:** Learning
 - **153.7:** Problem solving and reasoning
 - **154:** Subconscious and altered states of consciousness
 - **154.1:** Dreams
 - **154.6:** Hypnosis
 - **154.9:** Parapsychology and the subconscious
 - **155:** Differential and developmental psychology
 - **155.2:** Personality and individual differences
 - **155.4:** Developmental psychology
 - **155.9:** Age groups (e.g., adolescence, aging)
 - **156:** Comparative psychology (study of animal behavior)

- **157:** Experimental psychology
- **158:** Applied psychology
 - **158.1:** Psychology of personal improvement
 - **158.2:** Psychology of learning
 - **158.3:** Psychology in business and industry
- **159:** Other branches of psychology

160 – Logic

Logic is the branch of philosophy that studies the principles of correct reasoning. This section covers the study of formal systems of reasoning, argumentation, and logical fallacies.

- **160:** Logic
 - **160.1:** General works on logic
 - **160.3:** Methods of logical reasoning
 - **160.5:** Systems of logic
 - **160.7:** Specific logical topics
 - **161:** Induction
 - **162:** Deduction
 - **163:** Validity and soundness of arguments
 - **164:** Paradoxes
 - **165:** Fallacies and errors in reasoning
 - **166:** Argumentation theory
 - **167:** Syllogisms
 - **168:** Analogy
 - **169:** Generalizations

170 – Ethics

Ethics, or moral philosophy, is the branch of philosophy that involves systematizing, defending, and recommending concepts of right and wrong behavior. This section covers various ethical theories, moral principles, and ethical issues.

- **170:** Ethics
 - **170.1:** General works on ethics
 - **170.3:** Ethical theory and systems
 - **170.4:** Moral development and reasoning
 - **171:** Ethical systems
 - **171.2:** Utilitarianism
 - **171.6:** Virtue ethics
 - **172:** Political ethics
 - **173:** Ethics of family relationships
 - **174:** Occupational ethics (Professional ethics)
 - **174.2:** Business ethics
 - **174.3:** Medical ethics
 - **174.9:** Other professional ethics
 - **175:** Ethics of leisure and recreation

- **176:** Sexual ethics
- **177:** Ethics of social relations
- **178:** Consumption, waste, and the environment (Environmental ethics)
- **179:** Other ethical norms
 - **179.1:** Bioethics
 - **179.3:** Animal rights

180 – Ancient, Medieval, and Eastern Philosophy

This section covers philosophical traditions from the ancient, medieval, and Eastern worlds. It includes the study of major philosophers and philosophical movements from these periods and regions.

- **180:** Ancient, Medieval, and Eastern Philosophy
 - **180.1:** General works on ancient, medieval, and Eastern philosophy
 - **180.3:** Systems and schools of thought
 - **181:** Eastern philosophy (including Indian, Chinese, and Japanese philosophies)
 - **181.1:** Indian philosophy
 - **181.3:** Chinese philosophy
 - **181.4:** Japanese philosophy
 - **182:** Pre-Socratic Greek philosophy
 - **182.1:** Heraclitus
 - **182.2:** Pythagorean philosophy
 - **183:** Socratic philosophy
 - **183.1:** Socrates
 - **184:** Platonic philosophy
 - **184.1:** Plato and his influence
 - **185:** Aristotelian philosophy
 - **185.1:** Aristotle and his influence
 - **186:** Hellenistic and Roman philosophy
 - **186.1:** Stoicism
 - **186.4:** Epicureanism
 - **187:** Patristic philosophy (Early Christian philosophy)
 - **188:** Medieval philosophy
 - **188.1:** Scholasticism
 - **189:** Islamic and Jewish philosophy
 - **189.1:** Islamic philosophy
 - **189.4:** Jewish philosophy

190 – Modern Western Philosophy

This section is focused on Western philosophy from the Renaissance to the present. It includes the study of major philosophers and philosophical movements in Europe and the Americas.

- **190:** Modern Western Philosophy
 - **190.1:** General works on modern Western philosophy

- **190.3:** Systems and schools of thought
- **191:** Philosophy in the United States and Canada
 - **191.1:** American pragmatism
- **192:** Philosophy in the British Isles
 - **192.1:** British Empiricism
- **193:** Philosophy in Germany and Austria
 - **193.1:** German Idealism
- **194:** Philosophy in France
 - **194.1:** French Rationalism
- **195:** Philosophy in Italy
- **196:** Philosophy in Spain and Portugal
- **197:** Philosophy in Russia
- **198:** Philosophy in Scandinavia
- **199:** Philosophy in other areas

200 – Religion

This is the broad category for works on religion in general. It includes general discussions on religious phenomena, comparative religion, and interdisciplinary topics that span multiple religious traditions.

- **200:** Religion
 - **200.1:** Philosophy and theory of religion
 - **200.2:** Religions in relation to other subjects
 - **200.3:** Dictionaries and encyclopedias of religion
 - **200.5:** Religious organizations and leaders
 - **200.7:** Education and research in religion
 - **200.8:** Comparative religion
 - **200.9:** History and geography of religion

210 – Philosophy and Theory of Religion

This section explores the philosophical and theoretical aspects of religion, including the nature of religious belief, the existence of deities, and the relationship between religion and science.

- **210:** Philosophy and Theory of Religion
 - **210.1:** Nature of religion
 - **211:** Concepts of God and divine beings
 - **212:** Existence, attributes, and knowledge of God
 - **213:** Creation
 - **214:** Theodicy (problem of evil)
 - **215:** Science and religion
 - **216:** No longer used (previously focused on space and time in religion)
 - **217:** No longer used
 - **218:** Humankind (anthropology of religion)

- **219:** No longer used (previously focused on aspects of religious experience)

220 – The Bible

This section covers the Christian Bible, including its versions, commentaries, and analysis. It also includes works related to biblical studies, such as archaeology, history, and textual criticism.

- **220:** The Bible
 - **220.1:** Canonical texts and versions of the Bible
 - **220.2:** Texts and manuscripts of the Bible
 - **220.3:** Biblical concordances
 - **220.5:** Biblical dictionaries and encyclopedias
 - **220.6:** Biblical criticism and interpretation
 - **220.7:** Biblical exegesis (critical explanation or interpretation)
 - **220.8:** Special subjects of the Bible
 - **221:** Old Testament (Hebrew Bible)
 - **221.1:** Texts and versions
 - **221.4:** Pentateuch (first five books of the Bible)
 - **221.6:** Historical books of the Old Testament
 - **221.7:** Prophetic books of the Old Testament
 - **222:** Historical books of the Old Testament
 - **223:** Poetic books of the Old Testament
 - **224:** Major prophetic books of the Old Testament
 - **225:** New Testament
 - **225.1:** Texts and versions
 - **225.6:** Gospels and Acts
 - **225.7:** Epistles
 - **226:** Gospels and Acts
 - **227:** Epistles
 - **228:** Apocalypse (Revelation)
 - **229:** Apocrypha (Biblical books excluded from the canonical Bible)

230 – Christian Theology

This section covers the study of Christian beliefs and doctrines, including the nature of God, Christology, the Holy Spirit, and eschatology (study of the end times).

- **230:** Christian Theology
 - **230.1:** Nature of Christian theology
 - **231:** God
 - **231.1:** Attributes of God
 - **231.3:** God the Father
 - **231.7:** Holy Spirit
 - **232:** Christology (study of Jesus Christ)
 - **232.1:** Life of Jesus Christ
 - **232.9:** Christ's atonement and redemption
 - **233:** Humankind (in Christian theology)

- **233.1:** Original sin
- **234:** Salvation and grace
- **235:** Angels, demons, and spiritual beings
- **236:** Eschatology (end times)
 - **236.1:** Heaven and hell
- **237:** No longer used
- **238:** Creeds, confessions of faith, and catechisms
- **239:** Apologetics (defense of Christian doctrines)

240 – Christian Moral and Devotional Theology

This section deals with Christian ethics, moral theology, and devotional practices, including prayer, meditation, and worship.

- **240:** Christian Moral and Devotional Theology
 - **240.1:** Christian life and practice
 - **241:** Christian ethics
 - **241.1:** Theological ethics
 - **241.6:** Social ethics
 - **242:** Devotional literature
 - **243:** Evangelistic writings for individuals
 - **244:** No longer used (previously focused on church literature for special classes of persons)
 - **245:** No longer used (previously focused on hymns and hymnals)
 - **246:** Use of art in Christianity
 - **247:** Church furnishings and articles
 - **248:** Christian experience, practice, and life
 - **248.2:** Christian life
 - **248.4:** Christian religious practices
 - **249:** Family worship

250 – Christian Orders and Local Church

This section focuses on the organizational structure of Christian churches, including denominations, local congregations, and church governance.

- **250:** Christian Orders and Local Church
 - **250.1:** Church organization
 - **251:** Preaching and sermons
 - **252:** Texts of sermons
 - **253:** Pastoral office and work
 - **254:** Parish government and management
 - **255:** Religious orders and societies
 - **256:** No longer used (previously focused on religious institutions)
 - **257:** No longer used
 - **258:** No longer used
 - **259:** Activities of the Christian church

260 – Christian Social and Ecclesiastical Theology

This section covers the interaction between Christianity and society, including the church's role in social issues, church-state relations, and ecumenism.

- **260:** Christian Social and Ecclesiastical Theology
 - **260.1:** Nature of ecclesiastical theology
 - **261:** Social theology
 - **261.5:** Church and state
 - **261.7:** Ecumenism
 - **262:** Ecclesiology (study of the church)
 - **263:** Times, places, and occasions of religious observance
 - **264:** Public worship
 - **265:** Sacraments, rites, and ceremonies
 - **266:** Missions and missionary work
 - **267:** Associations for religious work
 - **268:** Religious education
 - **269:** Revivals and retreats

270 – History of Christianity

This section deals with the historical development of Christianity, including the spread of Christian beliefs, major events in Christian history, and the history of specific Christian denominations.

- **270:** History of Christianity
 - **270.1:** Early Christian history
 - **270.2:** Medieval Christian history
 - **270.3:** Modern Christian history
 - **270.4:** Eastern Orthodoxy
 - **270.5:** Roman Catholic Church history
 - **270.6:** Protestant Reformation
 - **270.7:** Protestantism
 - **270.8:** Evangelical movements
 - **270.9:** History of Christianity in specific regions

280 – Christian Denominations and Sects

This section categorizes the various Christian denominations, including Catholicism, Eastern Orthodoxy, and Protestantism, as well as smaller sects and movements within Christianity.

- **280:** Christian Denominations and Sects
 - **280.1:** General works on Christian denominations
 - **281:** Early church and Eastern Christian churches
 - **281.5:** Eastern Orthodoxy
 - **282:** Roman Catholic Church
 - **283:** Anglican Communion
 - **284:** Protestant denominations in Continental Europe

- **285:** Presbyterian and Reformed churches
- **286:** Baptist, Disciples of Christ, and Adventist denominations
- **287:** Methodist and related denominations
- **288:** No longer used
- **289:** Other denominations and sects
 - **289.3:** Quakers
 - **289.7:** Seventh-day Adventists
 - **289.8:** Jehovah's Witnesses
 - **289.9:** Latter-day Saints (Mormons)

290 – Other Religions

This section covers religions other than Christianity, including Judaism, Islam, Hinduism, Buddhism, and other world religions. It also includes the study of ancient religions, new religious movements, and comparative religion.

- **290:** Other Religions
 - **290.1:** Comparative religion
 - **291:** Mythology, general principles, and religions not provided for elsewhere
 - **292:** Classical (Greco-Roman) religion
 - **293:** Germanic religion
 - **294:** Religions of Indic origin (Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism, Sikhism)
 - **294.5:** Hinduism
 - **294.6:** Buddhism
 - **295:** Zoroastrianism
 - **296:** Judaism
 - **297:** Islam, Babism, and Bahá'í Faith
 - **298:** No longer used (previously focused on Mormonism, now under 289.9)
 - **299:** Other religions (e.g., Indigenous religions, African traditional religions)

300 – Social Sciences, Sociology & Anthropology

This section encompasses general works on the social sciences, including sociology, anthropology, statistics, and interdisciplinary social science studies.

- **300:** Social Sciences, Sociology & Anthropology
 - **300.1:** Philosophy and theory of social sciences
 - **300.2:** Methodology of social sciences
 - **300.3:** Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
 - **300.5:** Research and statistical methods
 - **300.7:** Education, research, related topics in social sciences
 - **300.8:** History of social sciences

301 – Sociology & Anthropology

This section focuses on the study of human society and social behavior, including sociological theory, social organization, and the role of culture in shaping human interactions.

- **301:** Sociology & Anthropology
 - **301.01:** Philosophical and theoretical foundations of sociology
 - **301.02:** Sociological research methods
 - **301.1:** Sociological concepts (e.g., social structure, social change)
 - **301.2:** Social systems
 - **301.3:** Social interaction and processes
 - **301.4:** Social institutions
 - **301.5:** Social change and development
 - **301.6:** Sociology of culture and cultural studies
 - **301.7:** Applied sociology

302 – Social Interaction

This section covers social behavior and interaction, including communication, interpersonal relationships, and social influence.

- **302:** Social Interaction
 - **302.1:** Communication
 - **302.2:** Interpersonal relations
 - **302.3:** Social influence and persuasion
 - **302.4:** Group dynamics
 - **302.5:** Social networks
 - **302.6:** Social behavior
 - **302.7:** Cybernetics and social systems
 - **302.8:** Symbols and semiotics
 - **302.9:** Specific topics in social interaction

303 – Social Processes

This section deals with the processes that shape social life, such as social change, conflict, and cooperation.

- **303:** Social Processes
 - **303.1:** Social change and progress

- **303.2:** Social action
- **303.3:** Social control
- **303.4:** Social conflict
- **303.5:** Social influence
- **303.6:** Peace and conflict resolution
- **303.7:** Social forecasting and futurism
- **303.8:** Social participation and cooperation

304 – Factors Affecting Social Behavior

This section examines the factors that influence social behavior, including environmental, cultural, and demographic aspects.

- **304:** Factors Affecting Social Behavior
 - **304.2:** Environmental factors
 - **304.5:** Population studies (demography)
 - **304.6:** Migration
 - **304.8:** Social ecology and human geography

305 – Social Groups

This section explores different social groups and their roles in society, such as age groups, gender groups, and social classes.

- **305:** Social Groups
 - **305.2:** Age groups
 - **305.23:** Children
 - **305.26:** Elderly
 - **305.3:** Gender groups
 - **305.4:** Women
 - **305.5:** Men
 - **305.6:** Social classes
 - **305.7:** Ethnic and national groups
 - **305.8:** Religious groups
 - **305.9:** Other specific social groups

306 – Culture & Institutions

This section focuses on cultural institutions and practices, including family life, marriage, and religion.

- **306:** Culture & Institutions
 - **306.1:** Culture and cultural institutions
 - **306.2:** Communities
 - **306.3:** Economic institutions
 - **306.4:** Family and kinship
 - **306.5:** Marriage and family life
 - **306.6:** Religious institutions

- **306.7:** Sexuality and sexual behavior
- **306.8:** Political institutions
- **306.9:** Specific cultural practices and institutions

307 – Communities

This section deals with communities, including rural and urban communities, and the planning and development of communities.

- **307:** Communities
 - **307.1:** Community planning and development
 - **307.2:** Rural communities
 - **307.3:** Urban communities
 - **307.7:** Social impact assessment
 - **307.8:** Environmental planning
 - **307.9:** Specific types of communities

308 – No longer used

309 – No longer used

310 – General Statistics

This section covers general statistical works, including collections of statistics on a wide range of topics.

- **310:** General Statistics
 - **310.1:** General works on statistics
 - **311:** General statistical data
 - **312:** Population statistics
 - **313:** Economic statistics
 - **314:** Social statistics
 - **315:** Political statistics
 - **316:** Statistical research methods

320 – Political Science

This section covers the study of government, political theories, and political institutions.

- **320:** Political Science
 - **320.1:** Theories of the state
 - **320.2:** Political ideologies
 - **320.3:** Systems of governments
 - **320.4:** Political processes and institutions
 - **320.5:** International relations
 - **320.6:** Political parties and groups
 - **320.8:** Comparative politics
 - **321:** Systems of governments and states

- **322:** Relation of state to organized groups
- **323:** Civil and political rights
- **324:** The political process (elections, political campaigns)
- **325:** International migration and colonization
- **326:** Slavery and emancipation
- **327:** International relations
- **328:** The legislative process

330 – Economics

This section explores economic theory, systems, policies, and the functioning of the economy.

- **330:** Economics
 - **330.1:** Economic theory
 - **330.2:** Economic systems
 - **330.3:** Economics of welfare
 - **331:** Labor economics
 - **331.1:** Labor market
 - **331.2:** Labor rights and conditions
 - **332:** Financial economics
 - **333:** Land economics
 - **334:** Cooperatives
 - **335:** Socialism and related systems
 - **336:** Public finance
 - **337:** International economics
 - **338:** Production and services
 - **339:** Macroeconomics and related topics

340 – Law

This section deals with legal systems, law enforcement, and the study of jurisprudence.

- **340:** Law
 - **340.1:** Theory and philosophy of law
 - **341:** International law
 - **342:** Constitutional and administrative law
 - **343:** Military, tax, trade, and industrial law
 - **344:** Labor, social, education, cultural law
 - **345:** Criminal law
 - **346:** Private law (property, family, inheritance, etc.)
 - **347:** Civil procedure and courts
 - **348:** Law codes
 - **349:** Laws of specific jurisdictions

350 – Public Administration

This section covers the principles and practices of public administration, including government operations and civil service.

- **350: Public Administration**
 - **350.1:** Theory and principles of public administration
 - **351:** Central governments
 - **352:** Local governments
 - **353:** U.S. and state governments
 - **354:** Local governments of other jurisdictions
 - **355:** Military science
 - **356:** Infantry and cavalry
 - **357:** Mounted forces and special forces
 - **358:** Air and other specialized forces
 - **359:** Naval forces and warfare

360 – Social Problems & Social Services

This section deals with social issues, public welfare, and the various services provided by the state or other organizations to address social needs.

- **360: Social Problems & Social Services**
 - **360.1:** Social welfare problems and services
 - **361:** Social work and charitable organizations
 - **362:** Social welfare problems and services
 - **362.1:** Health and mental health services
 - **362.2:** Alcoholism, drug abuse, addiction services
 - **363:** Other social problems and services
 - **363.1:** Public safety
 - **363.2:** Housing and urban renewal
 - **363.7:** Environmental problems and services
 - **363.8:** Other social problems and services
 - **364:** Criminology
 - **365:** Penal institutions
 - **366:** Associations and societies
 - **367:** General clubs
 - **368:** Insurance
 - **369:** Miscellaneous social services

370 – Education

This section covers theories and practices in education, including the history of education, educational institutions, and the philosophy of education.

- **370: Education**
 - **370.1:** Theory and philosophy of education
 - **371:** Schools and their activities; special education
 - **372:** Elementary education
 - **373:** Secondary education

- **374:** Adult education
- **375:** Curricula
- **376:** Education of women
- **377:** Religious education
- **378:** Higher education
- **379:** Public policy issues in education

380 – Commerce, Communications & Transportation

This section addresses the various aspects of commerce, trade, communications, and transportation.

- **380:** Commerce, Communications & Transportation
 - **380.1:** Commercial policies and regulations
 - **381:** Trade and retailing
 - **382:** International commerce
 - **383:** Postal services and telecommunications
 - **384:** Radio and television broadcasting
 - **385:** Railroad transportation
 - **386:** Inland waterway transportation
 - **387:** Water, air, and space transportation
 - **388:** Transportation engineering
 - **389:** Metrology and standardization

390 – Customs, Etiquette & Folklore

This section covers social customs, etiquette, folklore, and the study of traditions and rituals across different cultures.

- **390:** Customs, Etiquette & Folklore
 - **391:** Costume and personal appearance
 - **392:** Customs of life cycle and domestic life
 - **393:** Death customs
 - **394:** General customs and practices
 - **395:** Etiquette and protocol
 - **396:** No longer used (was women's roles, now part of other sections)
 - **397:** No longer used (was customs by occupation)
 - **398:** Folklore
 - **399:** Customs of war and diplomacy

400 – Language

This section encompasses general works on language, including its structure, function, and the study of linguistics.

- **400:** Language
 - **400.1:** General works on language
 - **400.2:** Philosophy of language
 - **400.3:** Methodology of language studies
 - **400.4:** History of languages
 - **400.5:** Language theory and practice
 - **400.6:** Lexicography (dictionaries)
 - **400.7:** Language and communication technology

410 – Linguistics

This section covers the scientific study of language, including phonetics, phonology, morphology, syntax, and semantics.

- **410:** Linguistics
 - **410.1:** General theory of linguistics
 - **410.2:** Historical and comparative linguistics
 - **410.3:** Phonetics (study of sounds)
 - **410.4:** Phonology (study of sound systems)
 - **410.5:** Morphology (study of word formation)
 - **410.6:** Syntax (study of sentence structure)
 - **410.7:** Semantics (study of meaning)
 - **410.8:** Pragmatics (study of language use in context)
 - **410.9:** Sociolinguistics (language in social context)

420 – English & Old English Languages

This section focuses on the English language and its historical forms, including Old English.

- **420: English & Old English Languages**
 - **420.1:** General works on English language
 - **420.2:** English linguistics
 - **420.3:** Old English (Anglo-Saxon) language
 - **420.4:** Middle English language
 - **420.5:** Modern English language
 - **420.6:** English dialects and regional variations
 - **420.7:** English usage and style
 - **420.8:** English language education and pedagogy
 - **420.9:** English language dictionaries

430 – Germanic Languages

This section includes the study of Germanic languages other than English, such as German, Dutch, and Scandinavian languages.

- **430: Germanic Languages**
 - **430.1:** General works on Germanic languages
 - **430.2:** German language
 - **430.3:** Modern German
 - **430.4:** Historical German
 - **430.5:** Dutch language
 - **430.6:** Scandinavian languages
 - **430.7:** Swedish
 - **430.8:** Danish
 - **430.9:** Norwegian

440 – Romance Languages

This section covers Romance languages such as French, Spanish, Italian, and Portuguese.

- **440: Romance Languages**
 - **440.1:** General works on Romance languages
 - **440.2:** French language
 - **440.3:** Modern French
 - **440.4:** Historical French
 - **440.5:** Spanish language
 - **440.6:** Modern Spanish
 - **440.7:** Historical Spanish
 - **440.8:** Italian language
 - **440.9:** Portuguese language

450 – Italian, Romanian & Related Languages

This section focuses on Italian, Romanian, and related languages.

- **450: Italian, Romanian & Related Languages**
 - **450.1:** Italian language
 - **450.2:** Modern Italian
 - **450.3:** Historical Italian
 - **450.4:** Romanian language
 - **450.5:** Other related Romance languages

460 – Spanish & Portuguese Languages

This section includes the study of Spanish and Portuguese, and their dialects.

- **460: Spanish & Portuguese Languages**
 - **460.1:** Spanish language
 - **460.2:** Modern Spanish
 - **460.3:** Historical Spanish
 - **460.4:** Portuguese language
 - **460.5:** Modern Portuguese
 - **460.6:** Historical Portuguese
 - **460.7:** Spanish and Portuguese dialects

470 – Latin & Italic Languages

This section covers Latin and other Italic languages.

- **470: Latin & Italic Languages**
 - **470.1:** Latin language
 - **470.2:** Classical Latin
 - **470.3:** Vulgar Latin
 - **470.4:** Medieval Latin
 - **470.5:** Other Italic languages

480 – Hellenic Languages

This section focuses on Greek and related languages.

- **480: Hellenic Languages**
 - **480.1:** Ancient Greek
 - **480.2:** Modern Greek
 - **480.3:** Greek dialects

490 – Other Languages

This section includes languages that do not fall into the above categories.

- **490: Other Languages**
 - **490.1:** General works on languages not otherwise classified
 - **490.2:** Specific languages and dialects
 - **490.3:** Language families not covered elsewhere

- **490.4:** Language studies for less commonly taught languages
- **490.5:** Comparative studies of multiple languages
- **490.6:** Language documentation and preservation

500 – Natural Sciences & Mathematics

This section includes all branches of natural sciences and mathematics.

- **500:** Natural Sciences & Mathematics
 - **500.1:** General works on natural sciences
 - **500.2:** Philosophy of natural sciences
 - **500.3:** History of natural sciences
 - **500.4:** Scientific research and methodology
 - **500.5:** Science education
 - **500.6:** Technology and application of sciences

510 – Mathematics

This section covers the study of mathematics, including its theories, applications, and branches.

- **510:** Mathematics
 - **510.1:** General mathematics
 - **510.2:** Mathematical logic and foundations
 - **510.3:** Algebra
 - **510.4:** Elementary algebra
 - **510.5:** Advanced algebra
 - **510.6:** Geometry
 - **510.7:** Euclidean geometry
 - **510.8:** Non-Euclidean geometry
 - **510.9:** Trigonometry
 - **511:** Calculus and analysis
 - **511.1:** Differential calculus
 - **511.2:** Integral calculus
 - **511.3:** Multivariable calculus
 - **511.4:** Mathematical analysis
 - **512:** Arithmetic

- **512.1:** Basic arithmetic
 - **512.2:** Number theory
- **513:** Applied mathematics
- **514:** Topology
- **515:** Numerical analysis
- **516:** Geometry and topology

520 – Astronomy & Astrophysics

This section focuses on the study of celestial bodies and the universe.

- **520:** Astronomy & Astrophysics
 - **520.1:** General astronomy
 - **520.2:** Stellar astronomy
 - **520.3:** Stars and stellar systems
 - **520.4:** Stellar evolution
 - **520.5:** Galactic astronomy
 - **520.6:** Extragalactic astronomy
 - **520.7:** Cosmology
 - **520.8:** Space science and exploration
 - **520.9:** Observational techniques

530 – Physics

This section covers the study of matter, energy, and the fundamental forces of nature.

- **530:** Physics
 - **530.1:** General physics
 - **530.2:** Classical mechanics
 - **530.3:** Thermodynamics and statistical mechanics
 - **530.4:** Electromagnetism
 - **530.5:** Quantum mechanics
 - **530.6:** Relativity
 - **530.7:** Optics
 - **530.8:** Condensed matter physics
 - **530.9:** Nuclear physics and particle physics

540 – Chemistry

This section focuses on the study of substances, their properties, and reactions.

- **540:** Chemistry
 - **540.1:** General chemistry
 - **540.2:** Inorganic chemistry
 - **540.3:** Organic chemistry
 - **540.4:** Physical chemistry
 - **540.5:** Analytical chemistry
 - **540.6:** Biochemistry

- **540.7:** Environmental chemistry
- **540.8:** Industrial chemistry
- **540.9:** Theoretical chemistry

550 – Earth Sciences

This section covers the study of the Earth and its processes.

- **550:** Earth Sciences
 - **550.1:** General geology
 - **550.2:** Mineralogy
 - **550.3:** Petrology
 - **550.4:** Structural geology
 - **550.5:** Sedimentology
 - **550.6:** Volcanology
 - **550.7:** Geophysics
 - **550.8:** Geochemistry
 - **550.9:** Hydrology
 - **551:** Climate and weather
 - **551.1:** Meteorology
 - **551.2:** Climatology
 - **552:** Geomorphology
 - **553:** Economic geology

560 – Paleontology

This section is dedicated to the study of fossils and ancient life forms.

- **560:** Paleontology
 - **560.1:** General paleontology
 - **560.2:** Invertebrate paleontology
 - **560.3:** Vertebrate paleontology
 - **560.4:** Paleobotany
 - **560.5:** Micropaleontology
 - **560.6:** Fossil identification
 - **560.7:** Evolutionary paleontology

570 – Life Sciences

This section deals with the study of living organisms and their life processes.

- **570:** Life Sciences
 - **570.1:** General biology
 - **570.2:** Cellular biology
 - **570.3:** Genetics
 - **570.4:** Evolution
 - **570.5:** Ecology
 - **570.6:** Developmental biology

- **570.7:** Physiology
- **570.8:** Biochemistry
- **570.9:** Behavioral biology

580 – Plants (Botany)

This section focuses on the study of plants and their biology.

- **580:** Plants (Botany)
 - **580.1:** General botany
 - **580.2:** Plant physiology
 - **580.3:** Plant anatomy
 - **580.4:** Plant taxonomy and classification
 - **580.5:** Plant ecology
 - **580.6:** Economic botany
 - **580.7:** Phytopathology (plant diseases)
 - **580.8:** Plant genetics

590 – Animals (Zoology)

This section covers the study of animals, including their biology and behavior.

- **590:** Animals (Zoology)
 - **590.1:** General zoology
 - **590.2:** Animal physiology
 - **590.3:** Animal anatomy
 - **590.4:** Animal taxonomy and classification
 - **590.5:** Ethology (animal behavior)
 - **590.6:** Ecology of animals
 - **590.7:** Comparative anatomy
 - **590.8:** Vertebrates
 - **590.9:** Invertebrates

600 – Technology (Applied Sciences)

This section includes the study of various technologies and their applications across different fields.

- **600:** Technology (Applied Sciences)
 - **600.1:** General technology
 - **600.2:** Philosophy of technology
 - **600.3:** Technology and society
 - **600.4:** Technology and the environment
 - **600.5:** Technology policy and planning
 - **600.6:** Technological innovations

610 – Medical Sciences & Medicine

This section focuses on medical sciences, including health care and medicine.

- **610:** Medical Sciences & Medicine
 - **610.1:** General medicine and health care
 - **610.2:** Anatomy
 - **610.3:** Physiology
 - **610.4:** Pathology
 - **610.5:** Clinical medicine
 - **610.6:** Preventive medicine
 - **610.7:** Medical research
 - **610.8:** Health services
 - **610.9:** Public health

620 – Engineering & Applied Operations

This section covers various fields of engineering and applied operations.

- **620:** Engineering & Applied Operations

- **620.1:** General engineering
- **620.2:** Engineering methodology
- **620.3:** Systems engineering
- **620.4:** Operations research
- **620.5:** Industrial engineering
- **620.6:** Engineering design and analysis
- **620.7:** Engineering management
- **620.8:** Engineering ethics
- **620.9:** Engineering education

630 – Agriculture

This section includes topics related to agriculture and farming practices.

- **630:** Agriculture
 - **630.1:** General agriculture
 - **630.2:** Crop production
 - **630.3:** Soil science
 - **630.4:** Plant breeding and genetics
 - **630.5:** Pest control and plant protection
 - **630.6:** Animal husbandry
 - **630.7:** Agricultural machinery
 - **630.8:** Agricultural economics
 - **630.9:** Sustainable agriculture

640 – Home & Family Management

This section addresses topics related to home and family management.

- **640:** Home & Family Management
 - **640.1:** General home management
 - **640.2:** Family budgeting and finance
 - **640.3:** Home safety and security
 - **640.4:** Household maintenance
 - **640.5:** Family and consumer sciences
 - **640.6:** Childcare and parenting
 - **640.7:** Nutrition and meal planning
 - **640.8:** Clothing and textiles
 - **640.9:** Home-based businesses

650 – Management & Auxiliary Services

This section includes management practices and auxiliary services related to various sectors.

- **650:** Management & Auxiliary Services
 - **650.1:** General management
 - **650.2:** Personnel management

- **650.3:** Office management
- **650.4:** Business communication
- **650.5:** Public relations
- **650.6:** Management information systems
- **650.7:** Business planning
- **650.8:** Project management
- **650.9:** Service management

660 – Chemical Engineering & Industrial Chemistry

This section focuses on chemical engineering and industrial chemistry.

- **660:** Chemical Engineering & Industrial Chemistry
 - **660.1:** General chemical engineering
 - **660.2:** Chemical reaction engineering
 - **660.3:** Process engineering
 - **660.4:** Industrial chemistry
 - **660.5:** Chemical plant design
 - **660.6:** Chemical process control
 - **660.7:** Materials science
 - **660.8:** Environmental chemical engineering
 - **660.9:** Biochemical engineering

670 – Manufacturing

This section deals with manufacturing processes and technologies.

- **670:** Manufacturing
 - **670.1:** General manufacturing
 - **670.2:** Manufacturing processes
 - **670.3:** Production technology
 - **670.4:** Quality control
 - **670.5:** Automation and robotics
 - **670.6:** Manufacturing management
 - **670.7:** Materials handling
 - **670.8:** Manufacturing design and analysis
 - **670.9:** Manufacturing innovation

680 – Manufacture for Specific Uses

This section focuses on manufacturing technologies tailored for specific applications.

- **680:** Manufacture for Specific Uses
 - **680.1:** General manufacture for specific uses
 - **680.2:** Manufacture of textiles and clothing
 - **680.3:** Manufacture of food and beverages
 - **680.4:** Manufacture of machinery and equipment
 - **680.5:** Manufacture of chemical products

- **680.6:** Manufacture of consumer goods
- **680.7:** Manufacture of electronics and electrical equipment
- **680.8:** Manufacture of transportation equipment
- **680.9:** Manufacture of construction materials

690 – Buildings & Construction

This section covers the study of building and construction practices.

- **690:** Buildings & Construction
 - **690.1:** General building and construction
 - **690.2:** Building materials
 - **690.3:** Construction techniques
 - **690.4:** Building design and architecture
 - **690.5:** Structural engineering
 - **690.6:** Building services (e.g., HVAC, plumbing)
 - **690.7:** Construction management
 - **690.8:** Building maintenance
 - **690.9:** Sustainable building practices

700 – The Arts; Fine & Decorative Arts

This section includes general works on the arts and specific types of arts, including visual arts, fine arts, and decorative arts.

- **700:** The Arts; Fine & Decorative Arts
 - **700.1:** General works on the arts
 - **700.2:** Philosophy and aesthetics of the arts
 - **700.3:** History of the arts
 - **700.4:** Theory and criticism of the arts

- **700.5:** Art education and training
- **700.6:** Arts and technology
- **700.7:** Arts administration and management

710 – Civic & Landscape Art

This section focuses on public art and landscape design.

- **710:** Civic & Landscape Art
 - **710.1:** General works on civic art
 - **710.2:** Landscape design and architecture
 - **710.3:** Urban planning and development
 - **710.4:** Public art installations and sculptures
 - **710.5:** Gardens and parks design
 - **710.6:** Environmental art
 - **710.7:** Restoration and preservation of public spaces

720 – Architecture

This section deals with architecture and building design.

- **720:** Architecture
 - **720.1:** General works on architecture
 - **720.2:** Architectural theory and criticism
 - **720.3:** History of architecture
 - **720.4:** Architectural design
 - **720.5:** Building materials and methods
 - **720.6:** Environmental design and sustainable architecture
 - **720.7:** Architectural styles and movements
 - **720.8:** Interior architecture and design
 - **720.9:** Architectural education and training

730 – Sculpture

This section focuses specifically on sculpture as an art form.

- **730:** Sculpture
 - **730.1:** General works on sculpture
 - **730.2:** History of sculpture
 - **730.3:** Techniques and materials in sculpture
 - **730.4:** Sculpture design and creation
 - **730.5:** Modern and contemporary sculpture
 - **730.6:** Sculpture in public spaces
 - **730.7:** Sculpture criticism and theory
 - **730.8:** Sculpture restoration and preservation

740 – Drawing & Decorative Arts

This section includes drawing and various forms of decorative arts.

- **740: Drawing & Decorative Arts**
 - **740.1:** General works on drawing
 - **740.2:** Techniques and materials in drawing
 - **740.3:** Drawing history and criticism
 - **740.4:** Illustration and graphic art
 - **740.5:** Decorative arts
 - **740.6:** Craftsmanship and design
 - **740.7:** Textile arts
 - **740.8:** Ceramics and pottery
 - **740.9:** Jewelry and metalwork

750 – Painting

This section is dedicated to painting as an art form.

- **750: Painting**
 - **750.1:** General works on painting
 - **750.2:** Painting techniques and materials
 - **750.3:** History of painting
 - **750.4:** Painting styles and movements
 - **750.5:** Modern and contemporary painting
 - **750.6:** Painting criticism and theory
 - **750.7:** Painting in public spaces
 - **750.8:** Painting restoration and preservation

760 – Graphic Arts

This section focuses on graphic arts, including printmaking and related fields.

- **760: Graphic Arts**
 - **760.1:** General works on graphic arts
 - **760.2:** Printmaking techniques and materials
 - **760.3:** History of graphic arts
 - **760.4:** Graphic design and typography
 - **760.5:** Modern and contemporary graphic arts
 - **760.6:** Graphic arts criticism and theory
 - **760.7:** Graphic arts in public spaces
 - **760.8:** Graphic arts restoration and preservation

770 – Photography & Photographs

This section covers photography and the use of photographic techniques.

- **770: Photography & Photographs**
 - **770.1:** General works on photography
 - **770.2:** Photography techniques and materials

- **770.3:** History of photography
- **770.4:** Photography styles and movements
- **770.5:** Modern and contemporary photography
- **770.6:** Photography criticism and theory
- **770.7:** Photography in public spaces
- **770.8:** Photography restoration and preservation

780 – Music

This section includes various aspects of music, including theory, history, and performance.

- **780:** Music
 - **780.1:** General works on music
 - **780.2:** Music theory and analysis
 - **780.3:** Music history
 - **780.4:** Music performance and composition
 - **780.5:** Music genres and styles
 - **780.6:** Music education
 - **780.7:** Music criticism and theory
 - **780.8:** Music in public spaces
 - **780.9:** Music restoration and preservation

790 – Recreational & Performing Arts

This section covers recreational activities and performing arts, including theater and dance.

- **790:** Recreational & Performing Arts
 - **790.1:** General works on recreational and performing arts
 - **790.2:** Theater
 - **790.3:** History and theory of theater
 - **790.4:** Theater performance and production
 - **790.5:** Drama and playwrights
 - **790.6:** Theater criticism
 - **790.7:** Dance
 - **790.8:** History and theory of dance
 - **790.9:** Dance performance and choreography
 - **791:** Film and Video
 - **791.1:** General works on film and video
 - **791.2:** Film history and criticism
 - **791.3:** Film production and direction
 - **791.4:** Film genres and styles
 - **792:** Circus and Performing Arts
 - **792.1:** General works on circus arts
 - **792.2:** Circus performance and history
 - **793:** Games and Amusements
 - **793.1:** General works on games
 - **793.2:** Board games and puzzles
 - **793.3:** Sports and recreational activities

- **793.4:** Amusement parks and attractions

800 – Literature, Rhetoric & Criticism

This section covers general literature and its various forms, including rhetoric and literary criticism.

- **800:** Literature, Rhetoric & Criticism
 - **800.1:** General literature
 - **800.2:** Literature theory and criticism
 - **800.3:** Rhetoric
 - **800.4:** Comparative literature
 - **800.5:** Literary history and movements
 - **800.6:** Literary forms and genres
 - **800.7:** Literary criticism and theory
 - **800.8:** Literature and society

810 – American Literature in English

This section focuses on literature written in English from the United States.

- **810:** American Literature in English
 - **810.1:** General works on American literature
 - **810.2:** Early American literature
 - **810.3:** 19th-century American literature
 - **810.4:** 20th-century American literature
 - **810.5:** Contemporary American literature
 - **810.6:** American poetry
 - **810.7:** American drama
 - **810.8:** American fiction
 - **810.9:** American literary criticism

820 – English Literature

This section covers literature written in English from the United Kingdom.

- **820: English Literature**
 - **820.1:** General works on English literature
 - **820.2:** Early English literature
 - **820.3:** 16th-century English literature
 - **820.4:** 17th-century English literature
 - **820.5:** 18th-century English literature
 - **820.6:** 19th-century English literature
 - **820.7:** 20th-century English literature
 - **820.8:** Contemporary English literature
 - **820.9:** English poetry, drama, and fiction

830 – German & Related Literatures

This section focuses on German literature and literatures related to German-speaking cultures.

- **830: German & Related Literatures**
 - **830.1:** General works on German literature
 - **830.2:** Early German literature
 - **830.3:** 19th-century German literature
 - **830.4:** 20th-century German literature
 - **830.5:** Contemporary German literature
 - **830.6:** German poetry
 - **830.7:** German drama
 - **830.8:** German fiction
 - **830.9:** German literary criticism

840 – French & Related Literatures

This section focuses on French literature and literatures related to French-speaking cultures.

- **840: French & Related Literatures**
 - **840.1:** General works on French literature
 - **840.2:** Early French literature
 - **840.3:** 17th-century French literature
 - **840.4:** 18th-century French literature
 - **840.5:** 19th-century French literature
 - **840.6:** 20th-century French literature
 - **840.7:** Contemporary French literature
 - **840.8:** French poetry
 - **840.9:** French drama and fiction

850 – Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic Literatures

This section covers Italian literature as well as Romanian and Rhaeto-Romanic literatures.

- **850: Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic Literatures**
 - **850.1:** General works on Italian literature

- **850.2:** Early Italian literature
- **850.3:** Renaissance Italian literature
- **850.4:** 17th-century Italian literature
- **850.5:** 18th-century Italian literature
- **850.6:** 19th-century Italian literature
- **850.7:** 20th-century Italian literature
- **850.8:** Contemporary Italian literature
- **850.9:** Italian poetry, drama, and fiction

860 – Spanish & Portuguese Literatures

This section focuses on Spanish and Portuguese literatures, including literature from Latin American countries.

- **860:** Spanish & Portuguese Literatures
 - **860.1:** General works on Spanish literature
 - **860.2:** Early Spanish literature
 - **860.3:** 17th-century Spanish literature
 - **860.4:** 18th-century Spanish literature
 - **860.5:** 19th-century Spanish literature
 - **860.6:** 20th-century Spanish literature
 - **860.7:** Contemporary Spanish literature
 - **860.8:** Spanish poetry
 - **860.9:** Spanish drama and fiction
 - **861:** Portuguese literature
 - **861.1:** General works on Portuguese literature
 - **861.2:** Early Portuguese literature
 - **861.3:** 17th-century Portuguese literature
 - **861.4:** 18th-century Portuguese literature
 - **861.5:** 19th-century Portuguese literature
 - **861.6:** 20th-century Portuguese literature
 - **861.7:** Contemporary Portuguese literature
 - **861.8:** Portuguese poetry
 - **861.9:** Portuguese drama and fiction

870 – Latin & Italic Literatures

This section covers Latin literature and other Italic languages, including classical works.

- **870:** Latin & Italic Literatures
 - **870.1:** General works on Latin literature
 - **870.2:** Classical Latin literature
 - **870.3:** Medieval Latin literature
 - **870.4:** Renaissance Latin literature
 - **870.5:** Modern Latin literature
 - **870.6:** Latin poetry
 - **870.7:** Latin drama
 - **870.8:** Latin fiction

- **870.9:** Latin literary criticism

880 – Greek & Related Literatures

This section focuses on Greek literature and related literatures from Hellenistic and Byzantine traditions.

- **880:** Greek & Related Literatures
 - **880.1:** General works on Greek literature
 - **880.2:** Classical Greek literature
 - **880.3:** Hellenistic Greek literature
 - **880.4:** Byzantine Greek literature
 - **880.5:** Modern Greek literature
 - **880.6:** Greek poetry
 - **880.7:** Greek drama
 - **880.8:** Greek fiction
 - **880.9:** Greek literary criticism

890 – Literatures of Other Languages

This section covers literatures from languages not covered in the previous categories.

- **890:** Literatures of Other Languages
 - **890.1:** General works on literatures of other languages
 - **890.2:** African literatures
 - **890.3:** Asian literatures
 - **890.4:** Middle Eastern literatures
 - **890.5:** Indigenous literatures
 - **890.6:** Pacific Island literatures
 - **890.7:** Caribbean literatures
 - **890.8:** Other regional literatures
 - **890.9:** Comparative studies of non-Western literatures

900 – History & Geography

This section includes general works on history and geography.

- **900:** History & Geography
 - **900.1:** General works on history and geography
 - **900.2:** Historical geography
 - **900.3:** Historical methodology
 - **900.4:** History of historiography
 - **900.5:** Geography of historical regions

910 – Geography & Travel

This section covers general geography and travel-related topics.

- **910:** Geography & Travel
 - **910.1:** General works on geography
 - **910.2:** Physical geography
 - **910.3:** Human geography
 - **910.4:** Regional geography
 - **910.5:** Travel
 - **910.6:** Travel writing and travelogues
 - **910.7:** Travel guides and maps
 - **910.8:** Travel history and exploration
 - **910.9:** Cartography and maps

920 – Biography, Genealogy, Inscription

This section focuses on biographical works, genealogy, and inscriptions.

- **920:** Biography, Genealogy, Inscription
 - **920.1:** General works on biography
 - **920.2:** Biographies of notable individuals
 - **920.3:** Historical and literary figures
 - **920.4:** Genealogy and family history

- **920.5:** Inscription and memorials
- **920.6:** Historical records and archives
- **920.7:** Personal narratives and autobiographies

930 – Ancient History

This section covers ancient history from various regions.

- **930:** Ancient History
 - **930.1:** General works on ancient history
 - **930.2:** Ancient civilizations
 - **930.3:** Mesopotamia and the Near East
 - **930.4:** Ancient Egypt
 - **930.5:** Ancient Greece
 - **930.6:** Ancient Rome
 - **930.7:** Pre-Columbian civilizations of the Americas
 - **930.8:** Ancient empires and kingdoms
 - **930.9:** Ancient history of specific regions

940 – General History of Europe

This section covers European history from various perspectives.

- **940:** General History of Europe
 - **940.1:** General works on European history
 - **940.2:** History of Europe as a whole
 - **940.3:** Medieval Europe
 - **940.4:** Renaissance Europe
 - **940.5:** Early Modern Europe
 - **940.6:** Modern Europe
 - **940.7:** European countries' history

950 – General History of Asia

This section covers the general historical development of Asia, including major events and historical trends that have shaped the continent.

- **950:** General History of Asia
 - **950.1:** General works on the history of Asia
 - **950.2:** Early civilizations and ancient history
 - **950.3:** Medieval Asia
 - **950.4:** Early Modern Asia
 - **950.5:** Modern Asia
 - **950.6:** Historical geography of Asia
 - **950.7:** Major historical events and movements
 - **950.8:** Comparative histories within Asia

- **950.9:** Historical methodologies and historiography related to Asia

951 – History of China

This section covers the history of China from ancient times to the modern era.

- **951:** History of China
 - **951.1:** General works on the history of China
 - **951.2:** Ancient China
 - **951.3:** Pre-Qin China
 - **951.4:** Qin and Han dynasties
 - **951.5:** Three Kingdoms and Jin periods
 - **951.6:** Medieval China
 - **951.7:** Sui and Tang dynasties
 - **951.8:** Song and Yuan dynasties
 - **951.9:** Early Modern China
 - **951.10:** Ming dynasty
 - **951.11:** Qing dynasty
 - **951.12:** Modern China
 - **951.13:** Republican China
 - **951.14:** People's Republic of China

952 – History of Japan

This section focuses on the history of Japan.

- **952:** History of Japan
 - **952.1:** General works on the history of Japan
 - **952.2:** Ancient Japan
 - **952.3:** Jomon and Yayoi periods
 - **952.4:** Kofun and Asuka periods
 - **952.5:** Medieval Japan
 - **952.6:** Nara and Heian periods
 - **952.7:** Kamakura and Muromachi periods
 - **952.8:** Early Modern Japan
 - **952.9:** Edo period
 - **952.10:** Modern Japan
 - **952.11:** Meiji Restoration and Taisho period
 - **952.12:** Post-War Japan

953 – History of Korea

This section covers the history of Korea, including both North and South Korea.

- **953:** History of Korea
 - **953.1:** General works on the history of Korea
 - **953.2:** Ancient Korea
 - **953.3:** Gojoseon and Three Kingdoms periods

- **953.4:** Medieval Korea
 - **953.5:** Goryeo period
- **953.6:** Early Modern Korea
 - **953.7:** Joseon period
- **953.8:** Modern Korea
 - **953.9:** Japanese occupation
 - **953.10:** Post-Korean War and division

954 – History of South Asia

This section addresses the history of the South Asian region, including countries such as India, Pakistan, and Bangladesh.

- **954:** History of South Asia
 - **954.1:** General works on South Asian history
 - **954.2:** Ancient South Asia
 - **954.3:** Indus Valley Civilization
 - **954.4:** Vedic and Maurya periods
 - **954.5:** Medieval South Asia
 - **954.6:** Gupta and post-Gupta periods
 - **954.7:** Delhi Sultanate and Mughal Empire
 - **954.8:** Early Modern South Asia
 - **954.9:** British colonial period
 - **954.10:** Modern South Asia
 - **954.11:** Independence and partition
 - **954.12:** Post-independence era

955 – History of Southeast Asia

This section covers the history of Southeast Asia, including countries such as Thailand, Vietnam, and Indonesia.

- **955:** History of Southeast Asia
 - **955.1:** General works on Southeast Asian history
 - **955.2:** Ancient Southeast Asia
 - **955.3:** Early civilizations and kingdoms
 - **955.4:** Medieval Southeast Asia
 - **955.5:** Srivijaya and Majapahit
 - **955.6:** Early Modern Southeast Asia
 - **955.7:** European colonial period
 - **955.8:** Modern Southeast Asia
 - **955.9:** Post-colonial independence

956 – History of the Middle East

This section covers the history of the Middle Eastern region, including countries such as Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia.

- **956: History of the Middle East**
 - **956.1:** General works on Middle Eastern history
 - **956.2:** Ancient Middle East
 - **956.3:** Mesopotamian civilizations
 - **956.4:** Ancient Persia
 - **956.5:** Medieval Middle East
 - **956.6:** Islamic Caliphates and empires
 - **956.7:** Early Modern Middle East
 - **956.8:** Ottoman Empire
 - **956.9:** Modern Middle East
 - **956.10:** Post-Ottoman and contemporary issues

957 – History of Central Asia

This section addresses the history of Central Asia, including regions such as Kazakhstan and Uzbekistan.

- **957: History of Central Asia**
 - **957.1:** General works on Central Asian history
 - **957.2:** Ancient Central Asia
 - **957.3:** Early nomadic cultures
 - **957.4:** Medieval Central Asia
 - **957.5:** Silk Road and Mongol Empire
 - **957.6:** Early Modern Central Asia
 - **957.7:** Russian influence
 - **957.8:** Modern Central Asia
 - **957.9:** Post-Soviet independence

958 – History of the Caucasus

This section covers the history of the Caucasus region, including countries like Armenia, Azerbaijan, and Georgia.

- **958: History of the Caucasus**
 - **958.1:** General works on Caucasian history
 - **958.2:** Ancient Caucasus
 - **958.3:** Early civilizations and cultures
 - **958.4:** Medieval Caucasus
 - **958.5:** Byzantine and Persian influences
 - **958.6:** Early Modern Caucasus
 - **958.7:** Russian expansion
 - **958.8:** Modern Caucasus
 - **958.9:** Post-Soviet issues

959 – History of the Far East

This section focuses on the Far East region, covering countries like Mongolia and Taiwan.

- **959: History of the Far East**
 - **959.1:** General works on Far Eastern history
 - **959.2:** Ancient Far East
 - **959.3:** Early civilizations
 - **959.4:** Medieval Far East
 - **959.5:** Mongol Empire and its legacy
 - **959.6:** Early Modern Far East
 - **959.7:** Colonialism and foreign influence
 - **959.8:** Modern Far East
 - **959.9:** Contemporary issues and developments

960 – General History of Africa

This section covers the history of Africa from various perspectives.

- **960: General History of Africa**
 - **960.1:** General works on African history
 - **960.2:** Ancient African civilizations
 - **960.3:** Medieval Africa
 - **960.4:** Colonial Africa
 - **960.5:** Post-colonial Africa
 - **960.6:** African countries' history

970 – General History of North America

This section focuses on the history of North America.

- **970: General History of North America**
 - **970.1:** General works on North American history
 - **970.2:** History of the United States
 - **970.3:** Early history and exploration
 - **970.4:** Colonial period
 - **970.5:** Revolutionary and Civil War periods
 - **970.6:** 19th and 20th centuries
 - **970.7:** History of Canada
 - **970.8:** Early history and exploration
 - **970.9:** Colonial period and Confederation
 - **970.10:** 19th and 20th centuries
 - **970.11:** History of Mexico and Central America
 - **970.12:** Ancient civilizations
 - **970.13:** Colonial period and independence
 - **970.14:** 19th and 20th centuries

980 – General History of South America

This section covers the history of South America.

- **980:** General History of South America
 - **980.1:** General works on South American history
 - **980.2:** Ancient civilizations
 - **980.3:** Colonial period
 - **980.4:** Independence movements
 - **980.5:** 19th and 20th centuries
 - **980.6:** History of individual South American countries

990 – History of Other Areas

This section includes the history of other regions not covered in the previous categories.

- **990:** History of Other Areas
 - **990.1:** General works on the history of less common regions
 - **990.2:** Oceania and Pacific Islands
 - **990.3:** History of the Arctic and Antarctic regions
 - **990.4:** History of other specific regions or cultures
 - **990.5:** History of global phenomena and topics not specific to one region